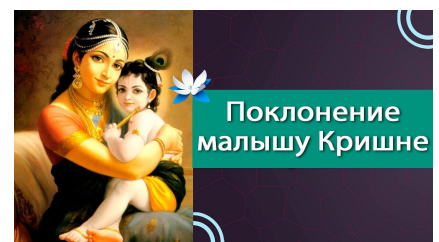
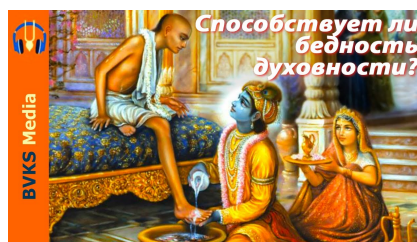
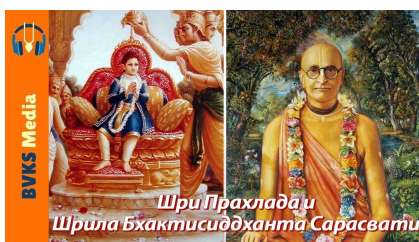
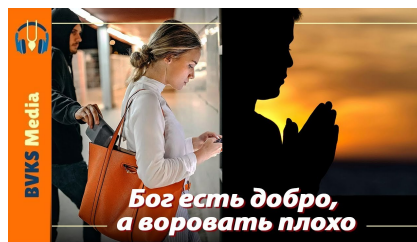
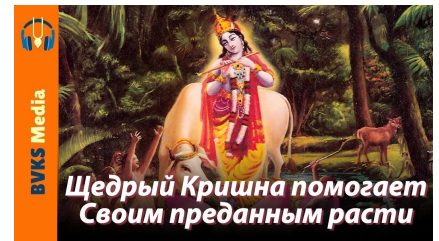
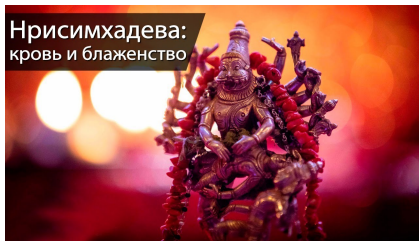
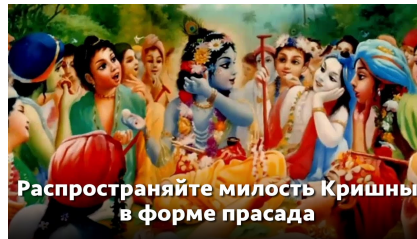


# Видео



Другие видео...